BEFORE THE BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:) Case No: 1B-2004-162196
PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M.	OAH No: L2007070088
Doctor of Podiatric Medicine License No. E-3608)))
Respondent.	

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby accepted and adopted by the Board of Podiatric Medicine of the Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California as its Decision in the above-entitled matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on _	July 2, 2008	
DATED June 2, 2008 .		

BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE

Aleida Gerena-Rios, MBA, President

1	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General of the State of California			
2	STEVEN V. ADLER			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General DOUGLAS LEE, State Bar No. 222806			
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9	Attorneys for Complainant			
10	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS			
11	STATE OF CAL			
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13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1B-2004-162196		
14	PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M. 675 Gregory Circle	OAH No. L2007070088		
15	Corona, CA 92881	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER		
16	Doctor of Podiatric Medicine License No.	· · · · · ·		
17	E-3608			
18	Respondent.			
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND	AGREED by and between the parties to the		
20	above-entitled proceedings that the following matter	rs are true:		
21	PARTIE	<u>88</u>		
22	1. James Rathlesberger (Compla	ninant) is the Executive Officer of the Board		
23	of Podiatric Medicine. He brought this action solely	in his official capacity and is represented in		
24	this matter by Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General of the State of California, by Douglas			
25	Lee, Deputy Attorney General.			
26	2. PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P	P.M. (Respondent) is represented in this		
27	proceeding by attorney Keith Greer, Esq., whose address is 16787 Bernardo Center Dr., Suite 14			
28	San Diego, CA 92128.			

On or about July 6, 1989, the Board of Podiatric Medicine issued Doctor 3. 1 of Podiatric License No. E-3608 to PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M. The License was in full 2 force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 1B-2004-162196 3 and will expire on June 30, 2009, unless renewed. 4 JURISDICTION 5 Accusation No. 1B-2004-162196 was filed before the Board of Podiatric 4. 6 7 Medicine (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served 8 on Respondent on May 30, 2007. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 1B-2004-162196 is attached as Exhibit A and 10 11 incorporated herein by reference. ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS 12 5. Respondent has carefully read, discussed with counsel, and fully 13 understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 1B-2004-162196. Respondent has 14 also carefully read, discussed with counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated 15 16 Settlement and Disciplinary Order. 17 Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the 6. right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and 18 cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own 19 behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the 20 production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; 21 and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable 22 23 laws. 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up 24 each and every right set forth above. 25 26 /// 27 /// 28 ///

CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 1B-2004-162196, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Doctor of Podiatric License.
- 9. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest those charges.
- 10. Respondent agrees that his Doctor of Podiatric License is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Podiatric Medicine. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Podiatric Medicine may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

OTHER MATTERS

12. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.

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DISCIPLINARY ORDER

In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Doctor of Podiatric License No. E-3608 issued to PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M. (Respondent) is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for seven (7) years on the following terms and conditions.

- 1. <u>ACTUAL SUSPENSION</u> As part of probation, respondent is suspended from the practice of podiatric medicine for 30 days beginning August 1, 2008. Respondent shall prominently post a notice of the Board's Order of Suspension, in a place clearly visible to the public. Said notice, provided by the Board, shall remain so posted during the entire period of suspension.
- 2. <u>PROVISIONS FOR CESSATION OF PRACTICE</u> In settlements or orders which provide for a cessation of practice, respondent shall comply with procedures provided by the Board regarding notification and management of patients.
- 3. <u>ETHICS COURSE</u> Within 90 days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall enroll in a course in ethics, at respondent's expense, approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Failure to successfully complete the course during the first year is a violation of probation.

An ethics course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision.

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4. <u>CLINICAL TRAINING PROGRAM</u> Within 90 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall enroll in a clinical training or educational program equivalent to the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program (PACE) offered at the University of California - San Diego School of Medicine ("Program").

The Program shall consist of a Comprehensive Assessment program comprised of a two-day assessment of respondent's physical and mental health; basic clinical and communication skills common to all clinicians; and medical knowledge, skill and judgment pertaining to respondent's specialty or sub-specialty; and at minimum, a 40 hour program of clinical education in the area of practice in which respondent was alleged to be deficient and which takes into account data obtained from the assessment, Decision(s), Accusation(s), and any other information that the Board or its designee deems relevant. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical training program.

Based on respondent's performance and test results in the assessment and clinical education, the Program will advise the Board or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, treatment for any medical condition, treatment for any psychological condition, or anything else affecting respondent's practice of podiatric medicine. This may include a recommendation that Respondent complete the PACE Medical Record Keeping Course. Respondent shall comply with Program recommendations.

At the completion of any additional educational or clinical training, respondent shall submit to and pass an examination. The Program's determination whether or not respondent passed the examination or successfully completed the Program shall be binding.

Respondent shall complete the Program not later than six months after respondent's initial enrollment unless the Board or its designee agrees in writing to a later time for completion.

Failure to participate in and complete successfully all phases of the clinical training program outlined above is a violation of probation.

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If respondent fails to complete the clinical training program within the designated time period, respondent shall cease the practice of medicine within 72 hours after being notified by the Board or its designee that respondent failed to complete the clinical training program.

After respondent has successfully completed the clinical training program, respondent shall participate in a professional enhancement program equivalent to the one offered by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program at the University of California, San Diego School of Medicine, which shall include quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at respondent's expense during the term of probation, or until the Board or its designee determines that further participation is no longer necessary.

Failure to participate in and complete successfully the professional enhancement program outlined above is a violation of probation.

5. <u>MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE</u> Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping, at respondent's expense, approved in advance by the Board or its designee, if recommended by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program, as outlined in Condition #4, above. Failure to successfully complete the course within 6 months upon recommendation is a violation of probation.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the course.

6. <u>MONITORING - PRACTICE/BILLING</u> Within 30 days of the effective date of this Decision, the entire practice shall be monitored, including, but not limited to the following: medical records, charting, pre and postoperative evaluations, all surgical procedures and billing records.

The Board shall immediately, within the exercise of reasonable discretion, appoint a doctor of podiatric medicine from its panel of medical consultants or panel of expert reviewers as the monitor.

The monitor shall provide quarterly reports to the Board or its designee which include an evaluation of respondent's performance, indicating whether respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of podiatric medicine or billing, or both, and whether respondent is practicing podiatric medicine safely.

The Board or its designee shall determine the frequency and practice areas to be monitored. Such monitoring shall be required during the entire period of probation. The Board or its designee may at its sole discretion also require prior approval by the monitor of any medical or surgical procedures engaged in by the respondent. The respondent shall pay all costs of such monitoring and shall otherwise comply with all requirements of his or her contract with the monitor, a copy of which is attached as "Appendix A - Agreement to Monitor Practice and/or Billing." If the monitor terminates the contract, or is no longer available, the Board or its designee shall appoint a new monitor immediately. Respondent shall not practice at any time during the probation until the respondent provides a copy of the contract with the current monitor to the probation investigator and such contract is approved by the Board.

Respondent shall provide access to the practice monitor of respondent's patient records and such monitor shall be permitted to make direct contact with any patients treated or cared for by respondent and to discuss any matters related to respondent's care and treatment of those patients. Respondent shall obtain any necessary patient releases to enable the monitor to review records and to make direct contact with patients. Respondent shall execute a release authorizing the monitor to provide to the Board or its designee any relevant information. If the practice monitor deems it necessary to directly contact any patient, and thus require the disclosure of such patient's identity, respondent shall notify the patient that the patient's identity has been requested pursuant to the Decision. This notification shall be signed and dated by each patient prior to the commencement or continuation of any examination or treatment of each patient by respondent and a copy of such notification shall be maintained in each patient's file. The notifications signed by respondent's patients shall be subject to inspection and copying by the Board or its designee at any time during the period of probation that respondent is required to comply with this condition. The practice monitor will sign a confidentiality agreement requiring

him or her to keep all patient information regarding respondent's patients in complete confidence, except as otherwise required by the Board or its designee.

Failure to maintain all records, or to make all appropriate records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises, or to comply with this condition as outlined above, is a violation of probation.

In lieu of a monitor, respondent may participate in the professional enhancement program offered by the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program at the University of California, San Diego School of Medicine, that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at respondent's expense during the term of probation.

7. NOTIFICATION Prior to engaging in the practice of medicine, the respondent shall provide a true copy of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s) to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to respondent, at any other facility where respondent engages in the practice of podiatric medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to respondent. This section does not apply to board and care or skilled nursing facilities where medical staff privileges are not required in order to treat residents. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Division or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 8. <u>PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS</u> Prior to receiving assistance from a physician assistant, respondent must notify the supervising physician of the terms and conditions of his/her probation.
- 9. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u> Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of podiatric medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.

10. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

11. PROBATION COMPLIANCE UNIT Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit. Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of respondent's business and residence addresses. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of podiatric medicine in respondent's place of residence. Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California doctor of podiatric medicine's license.

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than 30 calendar days.

- 12. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u> Respondent shall be available in person for interviews either at respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office with the Board or its designee, upon request, at various intervals and either with or without notice throughout the term of probation.
- 13. RESIDING OR PRACTICING OUT-OF-STATE In the event respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice, respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding 30 calendar days in which respondent is not engaging in any activities defined in section 2472 of the Business and Professions Code.

All time spent in an intensive training program outside the State of California which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall be considered as

time spent in the practice of medicine within the State. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice. Periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term. Periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California will relieve respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions, with the exception of this condition, and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Law; Probation Unit Compliance; and Cost Recovery.

Respondent's license shall be automatically canceled if respondent's periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California totals two years. However, respondent's license shall not be canceled as long as respondent is residing and practicing podiatric medicine in another state of the United States and is on active probation with the medical licensing authority of that state, in which case the two year period shall begin on the date probation is completed or terminated in that state.

14. FAILURE TO PRACTICE PODIATRIC MEDICINE -

CALIFORNIA RESIDENT In the event the respondent resides in the State of California and for any reason respondent stops practicing podiatric medicine in California, respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 30 calendar days prior to the dates of non-practice and return to practice. Any period of non-practice within California as defined in this condition will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term and does not relieve respondent of the responsibility to comply with the terms and conditions of probation. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding thirty calendar days in which respondent is not engaging in any activities defined in section 2472 of the Business and Professions Code.

All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall be considered time spent in the practice of medicine. For purposes of this condition, non-practice due to a Board-ordered suspension or in compliance with any other condition of probation shall not be considered a period of non-practice.

Respondent's license shall be automatically cancelled if respondent resides in California and for a total of two years, fails to engage in California in any of the activities described in Business and Professions Code section 2472.

- 15. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u> Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., cost recovery, restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, respondent's certificate will be fully restored.
- any respect, the Board, after giving respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an accusation or petition to revoke probation is filed against respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final, and no petition for modification of penalty shall be considered while there is an accusation or petition to revoke probation pending against respondent.
- 17. <u>COST RECOVERY</u> Respondent shall pay to the Board a sum not to exceed the costs of the investigation and prosecution of this case. That sum shall be \$4000.00 and shall be paid in full directly to the Board, in equal bi-yearly payments (every 6 months), until completely paid. The full amount must be paid prior to termination of probation. The filing of bankruptcy or period of non-practice by respondent shall not relieve the respondent of his/her obligation to reimburse the Board for its costs.
- 18. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u> Following the effective date of this Decision, if respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons, or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may request the voluntary surrender of respondent's license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate the respondent's request and to exercise its discretion whether to grant the request or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver

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respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and respondent shall no longer practice podiatric medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation and the surrender of respondent's license shall be deemed disciplinary action. If respondent re-applies for a podiatric medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

- 19. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u> Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Board of Podiatric Medicine and delivered to the Board or its designee within 60 days after the start of the new fiscal year. Failure to pay costs within 30 calendar days of this date is a violation of probation.
- 20. <u>NOTICE TO EMPLOYEES</u> Respondent shall, upon or before the effective date of this Decision, circulate a notice to all necessary employees which recites respondent's terms and conditions of probation. Within fifteen (15) days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall cause his/her employees to report to the Board and the probation monitor (probation officer) in writing, acknowledging they have read the notice and understand respondent's terms and conditions of probation. Necessary vs. unnecessary employees are to be determined by the assigned practice monitor or podiatric medical consultant and reported to the Board and the probation monitor.
- 21. <u>CHANGES OF EMPLOYMENT</u> Respondent shall notify the Board in writing, through the assigned probation officer, of any and all changes of employment, location, and address within thirty (30) days of such change.
- 22. <u>COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIRED CONTINUING MEDICAL</u>

 <u>EDUCATION</u> Respondent shall submit satisfactory proof biennially to the Board of compliance with the requirement to complete fifty hours of approved continuing medical education, and meet continuing competence requirements for re-licensure during each two (2) year renewal period.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Keith Greer, Esq.. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Doctor of Podiatric License. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Podiatric Medicine. DATED: 4-2-08. Lete Carrasco, C Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent PETE CARRASCO, JR.,

D.P.M. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Board of Podiatric Medicine of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

DATED: 4/14/08

EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General of the State of California

STEVEN V. ADLER Supervising Deputy Attorney General

DOUGLAS LEE
Deputy Attorney General

Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A
Accusation No. 1B-2004-162196

FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

SACRAMENTO

Case No. 1B-2004-162196

ACCUSATION

OAH No.

EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General of the State of California STEVEN V. ADLER

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Attorneys for Complainant

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BEFORE THE BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M.

675 Gregory Circle

Corona, CA 92881 15

Doctor of Podiatric License No. E-3608

Respondent. 17

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Complainant alleges:

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PARTIES

- James Rathlesberger (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his 1. official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Podiatric Medicine, Department of Consumer Affairs.
- On or about July 6, 1989, the Board of Podiatric Medicine issued Doctor 2. of Podiatric License Number E-3608 to PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M. (Respondent). The Doctor of Podiatric License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 30, 2007, unless renewed.

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Podiatric Medicine (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 2222 of the Code states the California Board of Podiatric Medicine shall enforce and administer this article as to doctors of podiatric medicine. Any acts of unprofessional conduct or other violations proscribed by this chapter are applicable to licensed doctors of podiatric medicine and wherever the Medical Quality Hearing Panel established under Section 11371 of the Government Code is vested with the authority to enforce and carry out this chapter as to licensed physicians and surgeons, the Medical Quality Hearing Panel also possesses that same authority as to licensed doctors of podiatric medicine.

The California Board of Podiatric Medicine may order the denial of an application or issue a certificate subject to conditions as set forth in Section 2221, or order the revocation, suspension, or other restriction of, or the modification of that penalty, and the reinstatement of any certificate of a doctor of podiatric medicine within its authority as granted by this chapter and in conjunction with the administrative hearing procedures established pursuant to Sections 11371, 11372, 11373, and 11529 of the Government Code. For these purposes, the California Board of Podiatric Medicine shall exercise the powers granted and be governed by the procedures set forth in this chapter.

- 5. Section 2497 of the Code states:
- (a) The board may order the denial of an application for, or the suspension of, or the revocation of, or the imposition of probationary conditions upon, a certificate to practice podiatric medicine for any of the causes set forth in Article 12 (commencing with Section 2220) in accordance with Section 2222.
- (b) The board may hear all matters, including but not limited to, any contested case or may assign any such matters to an administrative law judge. The proceedings shall be held in accordance with Section 2230. If a contested case is heard by the board itself, the administrative law judge who presided at the hearing shall be present during the

board's consideration of the case and shall assist and advise the board.

6. Section 2234 of the Code states:

"The Division of Medical Quality shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act].
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
 - "(d) Incompetence.
- "(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.
 - "(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.
 - "(g)"

7. Section 2266 of the Code states:

"The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."

8. Section 2262 of the Code states:

"Altering or modifying the medical record of any person, with fraudulent intent, or creating any false medical record, with fraudulent intent, constitutes unprofessional conduct.

In addition to any other disciplinary action, the Division of Medical Quality or the California Board of Podiatric Medicine may impose a civil penalty of five hundred dollars (\$500) for a violation of this section."

9. Section 725 of the Code states:

"Repeated acts of clearly excessive prescribing or administering of drugs or treatment, repeated acts of clearly excessive use of diagnostic procedures, or repeated acts of clearly excessive use of diagnostic or treatment facilities as determined by the standard of the community of licensees is unprofessional conduct for a physician and surgeon, dentist, podiatrist, psychologist, physical therapist, chiropractor, or optometrist.

However, pursuant to Section 2241.5, no physician and surgeon in compliance with the California Intractable Pain Treatment Act shall be subject to disciplinary action for lawfully prescribing or administering controlled substances in the course of treatment of a person for intractable pain."

- 10. Section 2497.5 of the Code states:
- (a) The board may request the administrative law judge, under his or her proposed decision in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before the board, to direct any licensee found guilty of unprofessional conduct to pay to the board a sum not to exceed the actual and reasonable costs of the investigation and prosecution of the case.
- (b) The costs to be assessed shall be fixed by the administrative law judge and shall not in any event be increased by the board. When the board does not adopt a proposed decision and remands the case to an administrative law judge, the

administrative law judge shall not increase the amount of any costs assessed in the proposed decision.

- (c) When the payment directed in the board's order for payment of costs is not made by the licensee, the board may enforce the order for payment by bringing an action in any appropriate court. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights the board may have as to any licensee directed to pay costs.
- (d) In any judicial action for the recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.
- (e)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the board shall not renew or reinstate the license of any licensee who has failed to pay all of the costs ordered under this section.
- (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the board may, in its discretion, conditionally renew or reinstate for a maximum of one year the license of any licensee who demonstrates financial hardship and who enters into a formal agreement with the board to reimburse the board within one year period for those unpaid costs.
- (f) All costs recovered under this section shall be deposited in the Podiatry Fund as a reimbursement in either the fiscal year in which the costs are actually recovered or the previous fiscal year, as the board may direct.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

- 11. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2222, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b) in that during the care, treatment, and management of patient J. R. respondent committed gross negligence. The circumstances are as follows:
 - A. Patient J.R. was first seen by respondent on or about December 1, 2003. The forty nine year patient presented with a chief complaint of painful right foot bunion and bony prominence.

- B. Respondent failed to perform an adequate history and physical on patient J.R. Nonetheless, respondent performed surgery on patient J.R. on or about December 4, 2003, consisting of a bunion with metatarsal and phalengeal osteotomy, both with internal fixation.
- C. Respondent performed the osteotomies in such a manner as to cause a large gap at the metatarsal head. Thereafter, patient J.R. developed an ulceration at the surgical site and was treated with wound care and hyperbaric oxygen. Patient J.R. subsequently developed osteomyelitis at the interphalangeal ("IP") joint of the big toe.
- D. Respondent performed a second surgery on patient J.R on or about April 15, 2004, at the IP joint of the big toe. Respondent attempted an IP joint effusion, but performed it in such a manner that radiographs showed a large gap in the fusion site.
- E. Although patient J.R. was diabetic, respondent's records fail to reflect that fact, nor is there any indication what medications the patient was taking for that condition.
- 12. Respondent committed gross negligence in the care, treatment, and management of patient J.R. by reason of, but not limited too, the following:
 - A. Respondent attempted to fuse a joint and introduce hardware in the presence of osteomyelitis.
 - B. Respondent failed to ensure the osteomyelitis had been treated successfully before attempting to fuse a joint.
 - C. Respondent maintained two sets of records on patient J.R., the second of which was generated only after the Medical Board requested records for this patient.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

13. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2222, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (c) in that during his care, treatment, and management of the following patients respondent committed repeated negligent acts. The circumstances are as follows:

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Patient R.L.

A. Respondent first evaluated 64 year old patient R.L. on or about November 12, 2003. He listed her initial complaint as bilateral ankle pain and numbness down the left leg. Respondent noted palpable pedal pulses, while a neurological exam noted numbness on the lateral aspect of the left foot and leg. Respondent diagnosed plantar fasciitis, lateral ankle pain, and neuropathy. Respondent's plan included foot orthotics and night splint, nerve conduction studies, and ultrasound of the foot.

- B. On or about November 11, 2003, patient R.L. underwent vascular ultrasound for reported complaints of hypertension, intermittent claudication, and diabetes with leg ulcers. The report showed findings consistent with bilateral occlusion of distal superficial femoral arteries with reconstruction of the popliteal arteries. This report contradicts respondent's initial vascular exam of palpable pedal pulses.

 Respondent provided no additional treatment for this condition.
- C. On or about November 14, 2003, patient R.L. underwent musculoskeletal ultrasound testing. Respondent made diagnoses of low back pain, thoracic pain, lumbar disc without myelopathy, and ankle pain. Respondent provided no additional treatment for these purported conditions.
- D. On or about November 14, 2003, patient R.L. also underwent lower extremity nerve conduction studies.
- E. On or about November 21, 2003, patient R.L. underwent venous vascular ultrasound for reported indications of large varicosities with leg pain and swelling. These indications were again inconsistent with respondent's initial consultation, and the fact respondent never documented the patient had diabetes.
- F. Respondent's treatment was to dispense the orthotics. Patient R.L's last visit to respondent was on or about February 20, 2004. No other treatment relating to the vascular exams was provided the patient.

Patient J.A.

G. Fifty-two year old patient J.A. was initially evaluated by respondent on or about November 3, 2003, for bilateral heel pain and fungal toenails. Respondent's vascular exam showed palpable pedal pulses. Respondent's assessment was plantar fasciitis, calcaneal spur, and onychomycosis. X-rays showed bilateral heel spurs. Respondent failed to document anything regarding neurologic findings.

H. With respondent's authorization, patient J.A. underwent nerve conduction velocity studies on or about November 7, 2003, along with arterial vascular utlrasound allegedly based on a complaint of intermittent claudication and decreased pedal pulses. This contradicts respondent's initial examination showing palpable pedal pulses.

- I. Also on November 7, 2003, patient J.A. underwent ultrasound of her lower back, thoracic spine, ankle, and foot for diagnosis of foot pain, low back pain, lumbar disc without myelopathy, and fasciitis.
- J. That same day the patient also underwent venous Doppler exams for purported complaints of unilateral leg swelling and a physical exam which showed lymphedema² Respondent's initial examination of the patient on November 3, 2003, failed to document these conditions.
- K. Still on November 7, 2003, patient J.A. underwent arterial vascular ultrasound from complaint of intermittent claudication with decreased peripheral pulses, a finding which contradicted respondent's initial evaluation of palpable pedal pulses on November 3, 2003.
- L. Respondent ultimately treated patient J.A. with a "cortisone shot" on November 3, December 3 and 29, 2003, and oral Celebrex. Respondent failed to

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^{1.} A fungal infection of the fingernails or toenails that results in thickening, roughness, and splitting of the nails.

^{2.} Swelling, especially in subcutaneous tissues, as a result of obstruction of lymphatic vessels or lymph nodes, with accumulation of lymph in the affected region.

document discussing with the patient the results of the neurologic and vascular exams. He also failed to identify the steroid medication given the patient, as well as the dosage and other local anesthestic which may have been given concurrently.

M Respondent performed surgery to remove a calcaneal spur from patient J.A. on or about June 1, 2004.

Patient O.R.

- N. Respondent first saw forty year old patient O.R. on or about December 17, 2003, for complaints of right heel pain plus toenail fungus. Again respondent found the patient had palpable pedal pulses. X-rays of his heel showed the patient had a small calcaneal spur. Respondent gave the patient a shot in the heel without identifying what medication he used.
- O. On or about December 19, 2003, patient O.R. underwent nerve conduction studies of the lower extremity with findings which were not substantiated by respondent's initial examination of the patient.
- P. Patient O.R. underwent ultrasound of the lower thoracic spine, lumbar spine, and right and left foot purportedly based on complaints of pain, the back areas despite respondent's failing to document such pain on his initial examination of the patient.

PatientY.G.

- Q. Respondent first evaluated forty-six year old patient Y.G. on or about November 7, 2003, who presented with complaints sever low back pain and flat feet. Respondent's examination resulted in an assessment of the patient as having palpable pulses, a bunion on the left foot, and plantar fasciitis.
- R. Patient Y.G. underwent nerve conduction studies on or about November 14, 2003, purportedly based on complaints which did not appear in respondent's initial physical examination of the patient. Respondent only saw the patient one time.

Patient D.G.

- S. Forty-two year old patient D.G. was first seen by respondent on or about November 7,2003, at which time he was diabetic and had burning feet. Respondent found palpable, but weak, pedal pulses. Respondent assessed the patient as having diabetes and neuropathy.
- T. On or about November 14, 2003, patient D.G. underwent nerve conduction studies, along with ultrasound of the thoracic spine, lumbar spine, and right and left foot. The studies were normal, while the ultrasounds showed mild hyperechogenicity^{3/} of the lower thoracic spine from T7 to T12, mild to moderate strain and hyperechogenicity of the lumbar spine L1 through L5 and moderately severe right side plantar fasciitis and mild plantar fasciitis of the left foot. Patient D.G. never returned for any further care with respondent.

Patient S.E.R.

- U. Respondent saw twenty-eight year old patient S.E.R. for the first time on or about September 29,2003, with complaints of bilateral bunions, fungal toenails, and back problems.
- V. Respondent documented his vascular examination of the patient as "WNL" (within normal limits). He documented flattened arches and plantar fasciitis. Respondent did not document a neurological exam.
- W. Patient S.E.R. underwent nerve conduction studies on or about October 3,2003, for symptoms respondent failed to document on his initial evaluation of the patient.
- X. On the same day, patient S.E.R. underwent arterial vascular Doppler for alleged complaints of intermittent claudication, another finding never documented by respondent in his initial examination of the patient.
 - Y. An ultrasound of the patient's lower thoracic spine, lumbar spine, and

^{3.} Hyperechogenicity refers to an abundance of echoes displayed in the image of a structure.

1	altered the patient's medical records. Paragraphs 11 and 12 are incorporated by reference in their
2	entirety as if fully set forth herein.
3	FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
4	(Excessive Treatment)
5	17. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2222, as defined
6	by section 725 in that during his care, treatment, and management of the patients referred to in
7	paragraph 13, respondent employed clearly excessive use of diagnostic and treatment modalities.
8	Paragraphs 13 and 14 are incorporated by reference in their entirety as if fully set forth herein.
. 9	SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
10	(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)
11	18. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2222, as defined
12	by section 2266 in that during his care, treatment, and management of the patients referred to in
13	paragraph 13, he failed to maintain adequate and accurate records. Paragraphs 13 and 14 are
14	incorporated by reference in their entirety as if fully set forth herein.
15	SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
16	(Dishonest Acts)
17	19. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2222, as defined
18	by section 2234, subdivision (e) in that during his care, treatment, and management of patients
19	J.R., R.L., J.A., O.R., Y.G., D.G., and S.E.R., respondent committed dishonest acts. Paragraphs
20	11, 12, 13, and 14 are incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.
21	<u>PRAYER</u>
22	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters
23	herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Podiatric Medicine issue a decision:
24	1. Revoking or suspending Doctor of Podiatric License Number E-3608,
25	issued to PETE CARRASCO, JR., D.P.M. Pete Carrasco, Jr., D.P.M.
26	2. Ordering Pete Carrasco, Jr., D.P.M., to pay the Board of Podiatric
27	Medicine the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to
28	Business and Professions Code section 2497.5; and
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3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: <u>May 30, 2007</u>

JAMES RATHLESBERGER
Executive Officer
Board of Podiatric Medicine
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

APPENDIX A

Agreement to Monitor Practice and/or Billing

AGREEMENT TO MONITOR PRACTICE AND/OR BILLING

Introduction

The role of the practice and/or billing monitor (Monitor) is to ensure, to the extent possible, that the Probationer will conduct his/her practice with safety to the public and in a competent manner. The Monitor is responsible for reporting to the Board of Podiatric Medicine (Board) any identified problems or deficiencies in the quality of the Probationer's patient care, billing practices, medical record keeping, and/or professional conduct. The Monitor also fulfills the role of an educator and advisor to the Probationer, with the goal of assisting the Probationer to improve clinical skills and gain insight into practices that led to disciplinary action, so that learning and rehabilitation will occur. In order to provide this type of objective oversight, the Monitor must not have any prior or current business, personal, or other relationship with the Probationer that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the Monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board.

The Board's Expectations

Prior to agreeing to monitor the probationer's practice, you must carefully review the Accusation (which explains the reasons for the disciplinary action against the probationer) and the Decision (which explains the terms and conditions of the probationer's probation). You should also meet the probationer at his/her practice location, so that you will have a clear understanding of the nature of the practice that you will be responsible for monitoring. If you accept the Monitor role, you will be expected to visit the probationer's practice location regularly, randomly select and review the probationer's charts, and report your findings to the Board (in writing) once each quarter, or as otherwise required by the Decision. These requirements are detailed in the Monitoring Plan, with which you must abide. If you disagree with the Monitoring Plan, you may submit a revised plan, however, the revisions must be approved by the Investigator who is assigned to enforce the Decision. Once the Monitoring Plan is signed by all parties, there can be no deviations from the agreement. If you are no longer able or willing to monitor the probationer, you must immediately notify the assigned Investigator.

AGREEMENT		
I,, D.P.M., "Monitor", hereby agree to monitor the medical and/or billing practice	of	
, D.P.M., "Probationer."	O1	
I have received and have read a copy of the Accusation and Decision regarding the Probationer.		
I clearly understand the role of a Monitor and what is expected of me.		
• I have no prior or current business, personal or other relationship with the Probationer that could reasonably be		
expected to compromise my ability to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board.		
 I understand that the Probationer is responsible for all costs associated with the monitoring of his/her practice, and 		
that the Board does not set these costs. I am not being compensated for my services by any form of bartering		
arrangement with the Probationer.		
• I have reviewed the Monitoring Plan and (check one):		
☐ Agree to monitor the Probationer as specified in the Plan.		
☐ I am submitting a revised Monitoring Plan for approval by the assigned Investigator. I understand that the		
Investigator may reject my proposed revisions, in which case I may either decline to monitor the Probationer's		
practice, or submit a new proposed Monitoring Plan that is acceptable to the assigned Investigator.		
I agree to regularly submit written reports to the assigned Investigator regarding my review of the Probationer's		
practice. The due dates and required content of these reports is detailed in the Monitoring Plan.		
• If I am no longer able or willing to continue to monitor the Probationer's practice, I agree to immediately notify the	•	
assigned Investigator.		
Executed on		
at, California.		
(City) (County)		
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correc	•	
A deciate under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Camorina that the foregoing is true and correct	ι.	
Monitor (Print Name) Signature		
I have no prior or current business, personal or other relationship with (insert Monitor's name) that could reasonably b	е	
expected to compromise (insert Monitor's name) ability to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board. I have		
agreed to compensate the monitor at the rate of \$ per hour for all work performed in executing the duties of		
monitor.		
Executed on		
at, California. (City)		
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.		
Probationer (Print Name) Signature		